

Worcester Polytechnic Institute Digital WPI

Interactive Qualifying Projects (All Years)

Interactive Qualifying Projects

October 2010

2009 Formula Society of Automotive Engineers (FSAE) Cost Report

Patrick Napier

Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.wpi.edu/iqp-all>

Repository Citation

Napier, P. (2010). *2009 Formula Society of Automotive Engineers (FSAE) Cost Report*. Retrieved from <https://digitalcommons.wpi.edu/iqp-all/2111>

This Unrestricted is brought to you for free and open access by the Interactive Qualifying Projects at Digital WPI. It has been accepted for inclusion in Interactive Qualifying Projects (All Years) by an authorized administrator of Digital WPI. For more information, please contact digitalwpi@wpi.edu.

2009 Formula Society of Automotive Engineers Cost Report

An Interactive Qualifying Project proposal to be submitted to the faculty of
Worcester Polytechnic Institute in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the
Degree of Bachelor of Science

Submitted by:

Patrick Napier

Submitted to:

Project Advisors:

Prof. Eben Cobb

October 27th, 2010

The Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) hosts an annual engineering design competition for college students known as Formula SAE (FSAE). The competition assumes a fictitious automotive company would like to produce a race car that the typical racing enthusiast could purchase for \$25,000 and use on the weekends at a casual track setting.

In order to ensure the production price, assuming four vehicles will be manufactured each day in a dedicated factory, a cost report was completed. This cost report is the subject of this Interactive Qualifying Project. The completed cost report was filed according to the guidelines mandated by the SAE and sent to their headquarters by the required deadline.

The cost report was completed by assigning every component of the race car into one assembly. These assemblies were the Brake System, Engine & Drivetrain, Frame & Body, Electrical, Miscellaneous Fit & Finish, Steering System, Suspension, and Wheels & Tires. These assemblies were then decomposed into smaller sub-assemblies. Finally, the individual components are found within these sub-assemblies.

For each component, the material cost, process cost, fastener cost, and tooling cost were all calculated. Using the Materials Table found in Appendix A, the cost of the stock material can be easily calculated. This typically involves calculating the volume of the piece of stock material and multiplying it by a constant that varies from material to material that will result in the material's cost.

The process cost was calculated by using the tables found in Appendix B. First, a thorough listing of all processes required to bring the component from stock material to finished component that is properly mounted onto the race car was compiled. Next, each of these processes was converted into a price using the information found in the Processes Table found in Appendix B. Then, each individual was multiplied by any factors dictated by the Multipliers Table, also found in Appendix B. An example of this would be multiplying the total cost by 1.25 if an object greater than 0.5m in length had to be assembled. Finally, the total cost of all these processes was computed.

The fastener cost was computed by using the last page of Appendix A. This shows all of the available fasteners and their costs. The cost of any fastener the team wished to use that was not contained on this list had to be computed by Society.

Finally, the tooling price was computed using the tables found in Appendix C. After all these prices were computed, the total for each sub-assembly, and then assembly, and then the entire race car was computed.

It must be noted that the MQP team that was responsible for the completion of the 2009 FSAE race car did not complete designing the race car by the deadline for this cost report. Due to that fact, the IQP team was forced to make very vague approximations for a number of components. This resulted in figures that are not accurate.

It must also be noted that the original version of this paper explains in great detail all of the estimated costs behind every component in the 2009 FSAE race car. However, this paper was mailed to the competition and never submitted to the WPI Archives. In order to correct this mistake, this much abridged version was created.















Appendix A – Materials and Fasteners Charts

[illegible]

Material ID	Material Description	Category	Table Price	Unit	Material Notes
ECU, Simple Digital Systems, EM-4 D	Simple Digital Systems	Control Module	\$ 486.50	unit	
ECU, Simple Digital Systems, EM-4 E/MSD	Simple Digital Systems	Control Module	\$ 582.50	unit	
ECU, Simple Digital Systems, EM-4 F	Simple Digital Systems	Control Module	\$ 572.50	unit	
ECU, Student Built, Active Diff	Student Built	Control Module	\$ 125.00	unit	
ECU, Student Built, 4-Traction Control	Student Built	Control Module	\$ 150.00	unit	
ECU, Student Built, Spark & Fuel	Student Built	Control Module	\$ 375.00	unit	
ECU, Student Built, Spark Only	Student Built	Control Module	\$ 190.00	unit	
Cable, Full	Any	Controls	\$ 15.00	in	
Cable, Push/Pull	Any	Controls	\$ 30.00	in	
Damper, Cam Creek Double Barrel	Cam Creek	Damper	\$ 300.00	unit	
Damper, Elka Stage-5 MTB	Elka	Damper	\$ 225.00	unit	
Damper, Fox DHX 5.0	Fox	Damper	\$ 210.00	unit	
Damper, Fox Van R	Fox	Damper	\$ 125.00	unit	
Damper, Fox Vanilla R	Fox	Damper	\$ 190.00	unit	
Damper, Koni 3012	Koni	Damper	\$ 250.00	unit	
Damper, Marzocchi, Roco TST R	Marzocchi	Damper	\$ 135.00	unit	
Damper, Ohlins ST14	Ohlins	Damper	\$ 325.00	unit	
Damper, Penske 7800	Penske	Damper	\$ 117.50	unit	
Damper, Penske 8100	Penske	Damper	\$ 400.00	unit	
Damper, Penske 8300	Penske	Damper	\$ 412.50	unit	
Damper, Penske 6700	Penske	Damper	\$ 660.00	unit	
Damper, Boge Junior 5	Boge Racing	Damper	\$ 175.00	unit	
Damper, Boge Junior SR	Boge Racing	Damper	\$ 200.00	unit	
Damper, Boge Junior TR	Boge Racing	Damper	\$ 300.00	unit	
Damper, Turner	Turner	Damper	\$ 85.00	unit	
Damper, ZF Sachs ETX36/15x	ZF Sachs	Damper	\$ 360.00	unit	
Dampers, Team Built	Team	Damper	\$	unit	
Chain	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 0.05	mm	
Constant Velocity Joint, Boot	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 0.05	mm	
Constant Velocity Joint, Rzeppa Plunging	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 5.00	unit	
Constant Velocity Joint, Rzeppa Fixed	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 20.00	unit	
Constant Velocity Joint, Tripod	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 20.00	unit	
Differential Housing (All Cost as Made)	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 45.00	unit	
Differential Internals, Limited Slip, Cam & Pawl	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 110.00	unit	
Differential Internals, Limited Slip, Quaffle	Quaffle	Drivetrain	\$	unit	
Differential Internals, Limited Slip, Salisbury or Powerflow or Clutch Style	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 110.00	unit	
Differential Internals, Limited Slip, Torsen T1	Torsen	Drivetrain	\$ 165.00	unit	
Differential Internals, Limited Slip, Torsen T2	Torsen	Drivetrain	\$ 165.00	unit	
Differential Internals, Open Gearset (Any)	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 60.00	unit	
Pulley (All Cost as Made)	Any	Drivetrain	\$	unit	
Sprocket (All Cost as Made)	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 20.00	unit	
Universal Joint	Any	Drivetrain	\$ 65.00	kg	
Battery, Advanced Chemistry (NiMH, Li-Ion, etc.)	Any	Electronics	\$ 3.00	kg	
Battery, Lead Acid	Any	Electronics	\$ 1.00	pack(s)	
Connector, Aerospace Quality	Any	Electronics	\$ 2.00	pack(s)	
Connector, Computer Type	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.50	pack(s)	
Connector, High Power, > 2 Amps	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.05	wire	
Connector, OEM Quality	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Connector, Single Wire	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Display, 7-Segment	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Display, LCD (For Student Built Electronics Only), Any Shape	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Display, LCD (For Student Built Electronics Only), Rectangular	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Display, Matrix	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Fuse Box	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Fuse, Control	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.50	unit	
Fuse, Power	Any	Electronics	\$ 1.00	unit	
Fuse, Signal	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.50	unit	
Gauge, Analog	Any	Electronics	\$ 8.00	unit	
Gauge, Analog Housing	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.50	in	
Heat Shrink Tubing	Any	Electronics	\$ 4.00	unit	
Lamp, Brake with Housing	Any	Electronics	\$ 2.00	unit	
Lamp, Incandescent	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.50	unit	
Lamp, LED	Any	Electronics	\$ 20.00	unit	
Motor, 12 Volt, DC Brush	Any	Electronics	\$ 40.00	unit	
Motor, 12 Volt, DC Brushless Servo	Any	Electronics	\$ 2.00	unit	
Relay, Control	Any	Electronics	\$ 4.00	unit	
Relay, Power	Any	Electronics	\$ 2.00	unit	
Relay, Signal	Any	Electronics	\$ 25.00	unit	
Sensor to CAN Converter	Any	Electronics	\$ 7.50	unit	
Servo, 12V	Any	Electronics	\$ 3.00	unit	
Solenoid, 12 Volt	Any	Electronics	\$ 1.00	unit	
Switch, Kill	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.25	pack(s)	
Switch, Pushbutton	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.50	in	
Switch, Rotary Multi-position Selector	Any	Electronics	\$ 1.00	in	
Switch, Toggle	Any	Electronics	\$ 3.00	in	
Terminal Block, Wiring	Any	Electronics	\$ 1.00	in	
Wire, Control	Any	Electronics	\$ 1.00	in	
Wire, Power	Any	Electronics	\$ 0.15	cm ²	
Wire, Signal	Any	Electronics	\$	unit	
Air Filter	Any	Engine	\$	unit	

Bolt, Grade 12.9	12.7 mm	0 mm	1.25	0.0050	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 0.29	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Bolt, Grade 6.8 (SAE 3) and All Grades less than Metric 8.8	12.7 mm	0 mm	0.60	0.0074	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 0.14	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Bolt, Grade 8.8 (SAE 5)	12.7 mm	0 mm	0.80	0.0030	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 0.17	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Bolt, Grade AN	12.7 mm	0 mm	2.00	0.02	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 1.15	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Bolt, Grade NAS 12-Point	12.7 mm	0 mm	6.25	0.10	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 5.75	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Bolt, Grade NAS 6-Point	12.7 mm	0 mm	2.50	0.04	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 2.30	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Dust Fastener, 1/4 Turn, Slotted Head	1.20 unit						Includes 1/4 Turn stud, plate, spring and spring receptacle
Dust Fastener, 1/4 Turn, Wing Head	1.30 unit						Includes 1/4 Turn stud, plate, spring and spring receptacle
Nut, Custom Design, Student Made	- unit						To be used for designs that do not match standard nut configurations, such as (Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Grade 12.9	mm	mm	0.0120	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.01	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Grade 6.8 (SAE 3) and All Grades	mm	mm	0.0150	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.02	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Grade 8.8 (SAE 5)	mm	mm	0.0070	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.01	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Grade AN	mm	mm	0.0090	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.01	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Grade NAS 12-Point	mm	mm	0.0600	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.06	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Grade NAS 6-Point	mm	mm	0.3000	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.30	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Nut, Lug	mm	mm	0.1200	0.0000	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.12	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
ROD, Pin, Retained	0.40 unit						Any size
Nutsert (J-Nut)	unit	mm	0.050	0.250	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.050	Any type of nut with a retaining or anti-rotation feature for a panel (weldnut, etc.)
Pin, Quick Release	mm	mm	0.050	0.250	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.050	(Size1)=Diameter (mm). (Size2)=Usable length. Any style pin (T-handle, Ring C)
Rivet, Pop	mm	mm	0.001	14.000	(C1)*Size1)*2*(Size2)*H(C1)	\$ 14.000	Any diameter and length
Safety Wire	0.03 unit						Included in labor cost.
Stud, Grade 10.9 (SAE 8)	mm	mm	1.00	0.0040	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 0.00	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Strength 1000 Mpa. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Stud, Grade 12.9	mm	mm	1.25	0.0050	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 0.01	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Strength 1170 Mpa. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Stud, Grade 8.8 (SAE 5)	mm	mm	0.80	0.0030	(C1)A05154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SORT((Size2)*H(C1)*E	\$ 0.00	(Size1)=diameter (mm). (Size2)=length (mm). Strength 830 Mpa. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Tie Wrap	0.04 unit						This item is in the materials cable under plumbing
Washer, Crush	mm	mm					Includes all styles and sizes of plastic cable ties including Cable Clamp, Zip Tie, etc.
Washer, Grade 10.9 (SAE 8)	0.02 unit						(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Washer, Grade 12.9	0.02 unit						(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Washer, Grade 6.8 (SAE 3) and All Grades less than Metric 8.8	0.01 unit						(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Washer, Grade 8.8 (SAE 5)	0.01 unit						(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Washer, Grade AN	mm	mm	0.005	0.180	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.005	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Washer, Grade NAS 12-Point	mm	mm	0.005	0.360	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.005	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).
Washer, Grade NAS 6-Point	mm	mm	0.005	0.360	(C1)*EXP((C1)*Size1))	\$ 0.005	(Size1)=diameter (mm). Any thickness. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).

Adapter	Bulbhead Union	45 deg.	Steel	AN 837	0.0240	2.3600	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-Outlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Union	90 deg.	Aluminum	AN 833	0.0230	6.4700	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-Outlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Union	90 deg.	Steel	AN 833	0.0240	12.1500	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-Outlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Tee		Aluminum	AN 834	0.0240	10.5400	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Largest Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-2nd Largest Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Tee		Steel	AN 834	0.0250	12.9100	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Largest Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-2nd Largest Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Run Tee		Aluminum	AN 804	0.0250	10.6700	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Largest Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-2nd Largest Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Run Tee		Steel	AN 804	0.0250	12.9100	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Largest Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-2nd Largest Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Bulbhead Male Connector		Steel	AN 878	0.0215	5.4200	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-Outlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Female Pipe to Male Flare		Steel	AN 912	0.0240	6.4900	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm,mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), [Size2]-Outlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter	Pipe to Pipe		Aluminum	AN 912	0.0160	7.2000	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*[Size2]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Adapter			Aluminum	AN 924	0.1760	0.6560	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Locknut	Flare		Steel	AN 924	0.1360	1.5700	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Plug	Flare		Aluminum	AN 806	0.3850	0.8000	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Plug	O-Ring Boss		Steel	AN 814	0.3120	0.9050	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
Plug	Pipe	Allen Head	Aluminum	AN 932	0.3000	5.4130	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.
			Aluminum	AN 932	0.3600	1.7800	-	-	[C1]*[Size1]*H(C2)	mm	[Size1]-Inlet Hose Size (mm), e.g. AN4 = 4/16 inch = 6.35mm.

Fastener	Size 1	Unit 1	Size 2	Unit 2	C1	C2	Table Price	Unit Price	Attachment	Discontinued/Modified	Notes	Comments
Steel Loop Straps, Rubber-Cushioned	25.40 mm				0.0100	0.0100 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.26				
Galvanized Steel Loop Straps	25.40 mm				0.0020	0.0800 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.13				
Galvanized Steel Loop Straps, Rubber coated	25.40 mm				0.0040	0.0800 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.18				
Hose Clamp, Spring Steel	25.40 mm				0.0140	0.0000 (C1)*(Size1)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.36				
Hose Clamp, Constant Tension	25.40 mm				0.1230	2.6000 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 5.72				
Hose Clamp, Miniature Bolt	25.40 mm				0.0040	0.5000 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				23-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.60				
Hose Clamp, Single Wire	6.35 mm				0.0040	0.0200 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				23-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.045				
Hose Clamp, V-Band Quick Release	50.00 mm				0.118	10.46 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				24-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 16.36				
Hose Clamp, Worm Drive	25.40 mm				0.0040	0.5000 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=final clamped diameter (mm)	
								\$ 0.60				
Retaining Ring, R-Ring	6.00 mm				0.0002	0.0130 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=shaft diameter (mm)	
								\$0.02				
Retaining Ring, Internal	6.00 mm				0.0002	0.0130 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=shaft diameter (mm)	
								\$0.02				
Retaining Ring, External	6.00 mm				0.0002	0.0130 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=shaft diameter (mm)	
								\$0.02				
Retaining Ring, Spiral	6.00 mm				0.0002	0.0250 (C1)*(Size1)*(C2)				11-Feb-09	[Size1]=shaft diameter (mm)	
								\$0.03				
Bolt, Aluminum	mm				1.00	0.0050 (C1)*105154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SQRT((Size2)*(C2)*E X*(0.319*(Size1)))				24-Feb-09	[Size1]=diameter (mm), [Size2]=length (mm). Strength 255 Mpa. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).	
Bolt, Barjo	unit							\$ 0.01				
Bolt, Custom Design, Student Made	\$											
Bolt, Grade 10.9 (SAE 8)	12.7 mm				1.00	0.0040 (C1)*105154*(Size1)*2*(Size2)*SQRT((Size2)*(C2)*E X*(0.319*(Size1)))						
								\$ 0.23				

This item is in the materials table under plumbing
To be used for designs that do not match standard bolt configurations, such as
[Size1]=diameter (mm), [Size2]=length (mm). Strength 1030 Mpa. Special varieties included (drilled head, locking, etc.).

Appendix B – Processes Chart

1

Process Multipliers Table. Posted Version 1.0, 14Sep08

ProcessMultiplierID	Process Multiplier	Multiplier
1	Assemble - Length > 0.5m	1.25
2	Disassemble	0.8
3	Fastener Engagement Length > 2D	1.25
4	Fastener Engagement Length > 4D	1.5
5	Machine - Hole Length >= 4D	1.5
6	Machine - Hole Length >= 8D	3
7	Material - Composite	2
8	Material - Aluminum	1
9	Material - Brass	0.8
10	Material - Bronze	1.33
11	Material - Cast Iron	2.5
12	Material - Foam	0.33
13	Material - Inconel	4
14	Material - Magnesium	0.8
15	Material - MMC	4.25
16	Material - Nickel	1.33
17	Material - Plastic	0.5
18	Material - Stainless Steel	3.75
19	Material - Steel	3
20	Material - Titanium	3.65
21	Material - Wood (Hard or soft)	0.5

Use	Comments
-----	----------

Assembly

Assembly

Fastener Installation

To be used when removing parts or fasteners

Fastener Installation

Thread length divided by fastener diameter

Thread length divided by fastener diameter

Drill, Tap

Drill, Tap

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Machining

Appendix C – Tooling Chart

Tooling Table. Posted Version 1.1, 16Nov08

ID	Process	Tool	Cost	Unit
1	All	None	\$ -	
2	Die Casting	Die	\$ 10,000	die
3	Lamination	Aluminum Tool	\$ 20,000	m^2
4	Lamination	Composite Tool	\$ 10,000	m^2
5	Lamination	Steel Tool	\$ 40,000	m^2
6	Plastic injection molding	Die	\$ 10,000	die
7	Powder Metal Forming	Die	\$ 10,000	die
8	Sand Casting	Die	\$ 10,000	die
9	Sand Casting	Sand Core Package	\$ 5,000	core
10	Welds	Welding Fixture	\$ 500	point

Comments

Per die not die set. Minimum number of dies is 2 per die set.

Use surface area of tool that is used to form part geometry.

Use surface area of tool that is used to form part geometry.

Use surface area of tool that is used to form part geometry.

Per die not die set.

Per die not die set.

Per die not die set.

Per core not core package.

Each point is a pickup or support point.